Balancing Resource Use and Conservation

LOWER COLORADO RIVER MULTI-SPECIES CONSERVATION PROGRAM



Final Implementation Report, FY21 Work Plan and Budget, FY19 Accomplishment Report

Balancing Resource Use and Conservation

LCR MSCP FY19 Overview Funding Summary

| FY19 Total | FY19 Approved Estimate | FY19 | Cumulative |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Required | | Actual | Program |
| Funding | | Obligations | Accomplishment |
| \$31,960,488.00 | \$38,398,788.00 | \$34,470,241.30 | \$332,433,005.08 |

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FY19 Program Element Accomplishment

| Program Administration | \$ 1,133,593.18 (3%) |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Fish Augmentation | \$ 2,407,700.10 (7%) |
| Species Research | \$ 768,487.03 (2%) |
| System Monitoring | \$ 2,395,308.66 (7%) |
| Conservation Area D&M | \$ 22,746,010.55 (66%) |
| Post Development Monitoring | \$ 2,463,509.84 (7%) |
| AMP | \$ 1,295,047.27 (4%) |
| Remedial Measure Fund | \$ 1,147,832.00 (3%) |
| Public Outreach | \$ 112,752.67 (1%) |
| TOTAL | \$ 34,470,241.30 |

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FY19 Financial Accomplishments

- Obligations under approved Work Tasks by \$3,928,546.70
 - Construction costs less at Mohave Valley Conservation Area and Cibola Valley Conservation Area
 - AMP savings in Data Management, Research, and Habitat Monitoring
- Status of Special Funds
 - HMF: Cumulative Total through FY19 = \$36,967,064.61
 - RMF: \$1,147,832.00 FY19 payment
 - Cumulative Total through FY19 = \$9,142,832.05
 - LWF: \$0 contributed in FY19 but \$9,730,000 withdrawn (DUCA)
 - Cumulative Total through FY19 = \$5,670,000

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FY19 Fisheries Accomplishments



Razorback sucker contacted via remote PIT scanning (Reach 2)

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Larvae Collection and Fish Augmentation

Larvae collected from Lake Mohave: 44,806

Augmentation

Reach 2 (RASU 5): 6,185 RASU > 300 mm

Reach 3 (RASU 3):

Reaches 4/5 (RASU 3):

Total RASU (credited):

Reach 2 (BONY 3):

Reach 3 (BONY 3):

Reaches 4/5 (BONY 3):

Total BONY (credited):

6,060 RASU > 300 mm

13,090 RASU > 305 mm

25,335

220 BONY > 300 mm

1,026 BONY > 300 mm

7,013 BONY > 305 mm

8,259



Razorback sucker larvae attracted to submerged light

Balancing Resource Use and Conservation Fish Augmentation Summary FY05-19

| SPECIES | LAKE MOHAVE | DAVIS-PARKER | BELOW PARKER | GRAND TOTAL | AUGMENTATION TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| RAZORBACK SUCKER | 132,201* | 100,146 | 112,267 | 344,614* | 212,413 |
| BONYTAIL | 2,330 | 60,065 | 46,125 | 108,520 | 108,520 |
| TOTAL | 134,531* | 160,211 | 158,392 | 453,134* | 320,933 |

Balancing Resource Use and Conservation Augmentation Accomplishment

| REACH | BONYTAIL | | % COMPLETE | RAZORBACK SUCKERS | | | % COMPLETE | |
|-------|----------|---------|------------|----------------------|----------|---------|------------|----|
| | HCP Goal | Current | Remaining | | HCP Goal | Current | Remaining | |
| All | 620,000 | 108,520 | 511,480 | 17.5 | 660,000 | 212,413 | 447,587 | 32 |

- Based on the overall augmentation goal for bonytail, we are currently 17.5% complete.
 Hatchery production capacity has been increased and development of additional rearing habitat will be completed to meet future year goals
- Based on the overall augmentation goal for razorback suckers, we are currently 32% complete

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Fisheries Monitoring

Reach 1

- 46 razorback suckers were captured by trammel net during the spawning season
- 130 razorback suckers were contacted by remote PIT scanning
- The current Lake Mead razorback sucker population estimate is 248 individuals Reach 2
- 37,258 hours of PIT scanning contacted 4,408 unique razorback suckers
- The current Lake Mohave RASU population estimate is 3,649 individuals Reach 3
- 5,552 razorback suckers, 51 bonytail, and 25 flannelmouth suckers were contacted
- The current Reach 3 razorback sucker population estimate is 4,791 individuals Reach 4 and 5
- 1,861 razorback suckers and 347 bonytail were contacted using multiple methods
- The current razorback sucker population estimate is 147 individuals



Balancing Resource Use and Conservation Highlights

C64: Post-Stocking Movement, Distribution, and Habitat Use of Razorback Suckers and Bonytail

- Reach 4 Discovery of a razorback sucker aggregation site in the main channel (300 contacts)
- Known aggregation sites are important for improving annual monitoring

F5: Post-Development Monitoring of Fishes at Conservation Areas

Mohave Valley Conservation Area – 1,931 razorback suckers contacted

Updates

D15: Genetic Monitoring and Management of Native Fish Populations

 Use of new genotyping methods will be expanded, a central repository for tissue samples will be established and maintained, and a widely accessible genetic database will be developed

B5: Bubbling Ponds Fish Hatchery

- Renovations of the Bubbling Ponds Fish Hatchery scheduled for FY21
- AZGFD does not anticipate producing razorback suckers for the LCR MSCP for at least 3 years

FY19 Wildlife Accomplishments

Species Research

Just one research project ongoing:

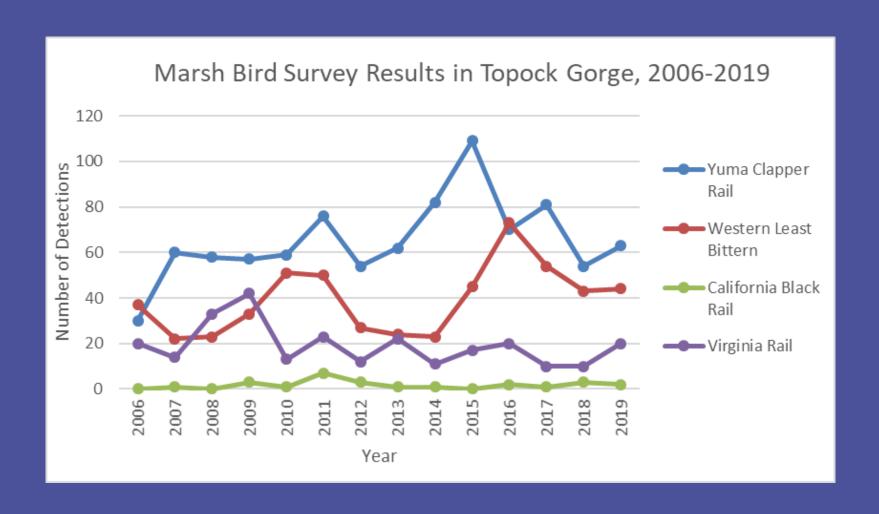
 C2 – Contributed \$10,000 a year to a conservation program for threecorner milkvetch and sticky buckwheat at Lake Mead.

System-wide and Post Development Monitoring

- marsh birds
- southwestern willow flycatcher
- yellow-billed cuckoo
- gilded flicker
- riparian birds
- bats
- rodents
- McNeill's sootywing



 Yuma clapper rails were detected at Hart Mine Marsh, Field 18 at Imperial Ponds, and Yuma East Wetlands, as well as marsh areas of Beal Lake Conservation Area and Laguna Division Conservation Area.



- Southwestern willow flycatcher
 - 158 flycatchers from 95 territories were recorded at Topock Marsh, the
 Bill Williams River, and Alamo Lake, Arizona.
 - No resident breeding southwestern willow flycatchers were detected at LCR MSCP conservation areas.

Yellow-billed cuckoo – Cuckoos were detected at BLCA, Cibola NWR
Unit #1, CVCA, Hunters Hole, LDCA, Middle Bill Williams River NWR,
Planet Ranch, PVER, and YEW.

- 20 confirmed territories, 26 probable territories and 31 possible territories and 17 confirmed nests at LCR MSCP conservation areas
- Gilded flicker Detected for the first time at PVER on June 12 and July 28. Not yet observed at conservation areas during nesting season.

Other Species Highlights:

 Arizona Bell's vireo, Gila woodpecker, Sonoran yellow warbler, summer tanager and vermilion flycatcher were detected at LCR MSCP conservation areas during the breeding season.

| | Beal Lake Conservation Area | Cibola NWR Unit #1 | Cibola Valley Conservation Area | Hunters Hole | Laguna Division Conservation Area | Middle Bill Williams River NWR | Palo Verde Ecological Reserve | Parker Dam Camp | Pretty Water Conservation Area | Yuma East Wetlands |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Arizona Bell's vireo | Breeding | | | | Breeding | Breeding | Breeding | | | |
| Gila woodpecker | | Breeding | Breeding | | Breeding | Breeding | | Breeding | | Breeding |
| Sonoran yellow warbler | Breeding | Breeding | Breeding | | Breeding | Breeding | | | | |
| summer tanager | Breeding | Breeding | Breeding | | | Breeding | Breeding | | | |
| vermilion flycatcher | | Breeding | | | | | | | | |

Other Species Highlights:

Yuma hispid cotton rat continued to be detected at Laguna Division
 Conservation Area and Hunters Hole

 Colorado River cotton rats continued to be captured at PVER, Cibola NWR Unit #1, the CVCA, and HMM

 MacNeill's sootywing skippers continue to be detected at conservation areas containing quailbush

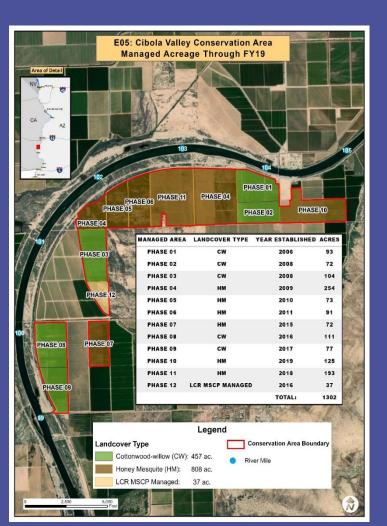
 Western red bats and western yellow bats continued to be monitored at conservation areas acoustically and are detected throughout the system.

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FY 19 Conservation Area Development Accomplishments

- Cibola Valley Conservation Area Planting HM
- Cibola NWR Unit #1 Planting CW
- Dennis Underwood "officially" a Conservation Area & Planting HM
- Mohave Valley Conservation Area Completed
- Beal Lake Dredging Starts
- Planet Ranch Construction Starts

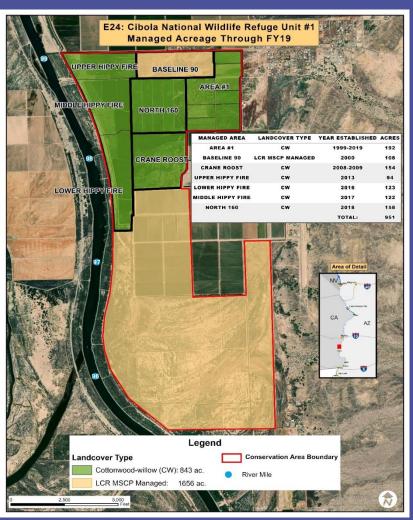
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Cibola Valley Conservation Area

- Phase 10 Planted
- Established 125 acres of CW
- Development is Complete

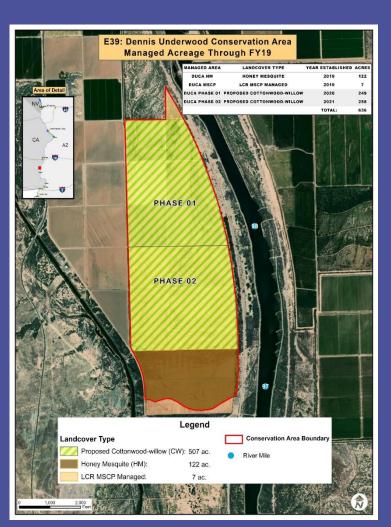
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Cibola Refuge Unit #1

- Planted 57 acres of CW
- Development is Complete
- Planning for Expansion Area Initiated

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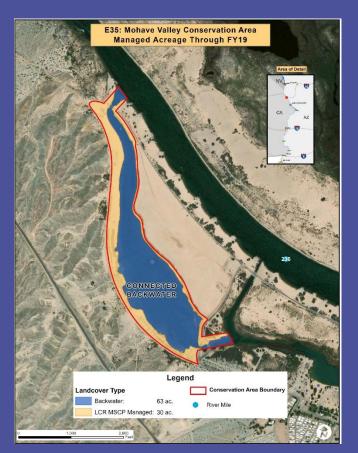
Dennis Underwood Conservation Area

- Officially a Conservation Area
- Planting of 122 acres of HM

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Mohave Valley Conservation Area

• 63 acres of connected Backwater





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Beal Lake Dredging Starts (100,000 cubic yards)





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Planet Ranch Pond Excavation Starts (300,000 cubic yards)



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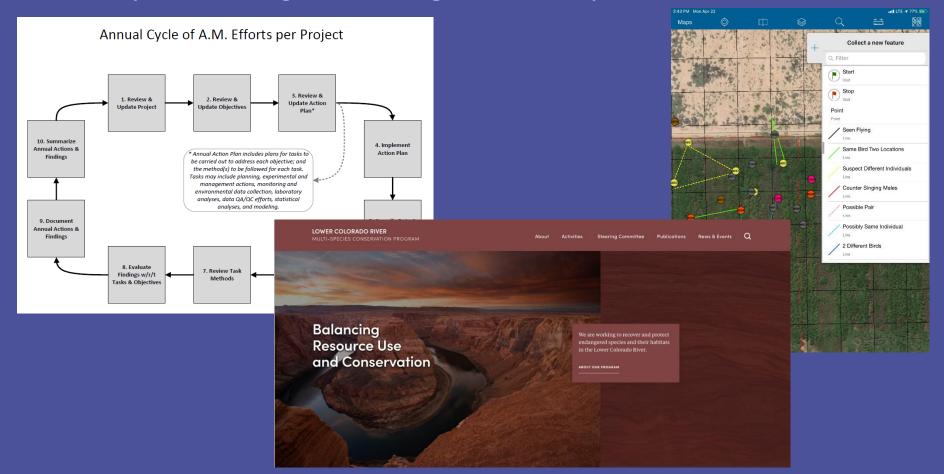
Conservation Area Acreage Summary (Table 1-15)

- 6,437 acres of Established Land Cover through FY19
- 8,733 acres of Planned Land Cover Type
- 11,764 acres of LCR MSCP Managed Acreage
- 14,067 acres of Total Conservation Area

Note: Minimum is 8,132 acres

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FY19 Adaptive Management Program Accomplishments



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Adaptive Management

General accomplishments

- Peer review (25 research and monitoring reports)
- Study plan designs and statistical analyses
- Adaptive Management Plans
- Conceptual Ecological Models

Fish-related accomplishments

- Fish genetics review
- Continued support of the LCR Native Fish Database and the Remote Scanning database

Wildlife-related accomplishments

- Riparian bird monitoring review continues
- Field data collection improvements
- Reporting automation

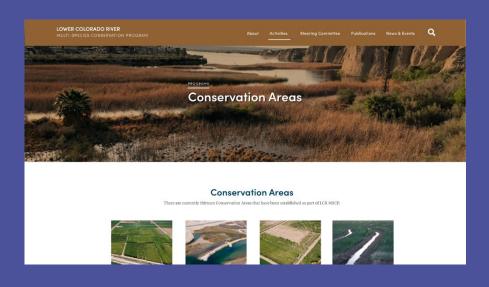
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Data Management

Data management accomplishments

- Improvements in field data collection techniques and data processing workflows
- Development of QA/QC tools for MSCP staff and contractors
- Automation of reports
- LCR MSCP website redesign
- Data sharing





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Salinity and Soil Moisture Monitoring

Established network at six conservation areas:

Beal Lake Conservation Area

Palo Verde Ecological Reserve

Cibola National Wildlife Refuge Unit #1

Cibola Valley Conservation Area

Yuma East Wetlands

Hunters Hole

Expanded to additional sites in 2019

Imperial Ponds

Three Fingers Lake

Parameters:

Soil moisture and salinity
Groundwater level and salinity

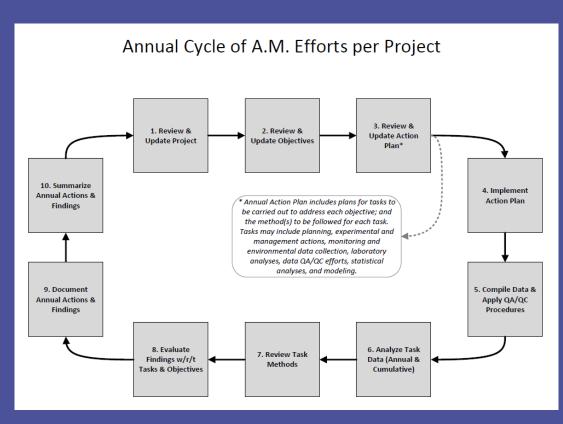




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Adaptive Management Plans

- Formalize all existing research and monitoring plans into a standardized format
- Ensure they contain all components referenced in HCP
- Ensure that our monitoring and research provides necessary information for the Adaptive Management Program and other LCR MSCP needs



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Proposed FY21 Program Work Plan and Budget



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FY21 Funding Requirements

(Preliminary Inflation Rate = 1.518%)

| Funding Entity | FY21 Contributions | FY21 Adjusted Contributions |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Federal | \$15,166,338.00 | \$15,166,338.00 |
| Non-Federal | \$15,166,338.00 | \$15,166,338.00 |
| California | \$ 7,583,169.00 | \$ 7,183,572.58 |
| Arizona | \$ 3,791,584.50 | \$ 4,590,777.34 |
| Nevada | \$ 3,791,584.50 | \$ 3,391,988.08 |
| TOTAL | \$30,332,676.00 | \$30,332,676.00 |

Balancing Resource Use and Conservation FY21 Proposed Work Plans

| Program Administration | \$ 1,545,324 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Fish Augmentation | \$ 2,060,000 |
| Species Research | \$ 766,000 |
| System Monitoring | \$ 3,135,000 |
| Conservation Area D&M | \$ 12,561,000 |
| Post Development Monitoring | \$ 2,695,000 |
| AMP | \$ 1,390,000 |
| Remedial Measures Fund | \$ 1,208,328 |
| Public Outreach | \$ 125,000 |
| Land and Water Fund | \$ 0 |
| TOTAL FY19 BUDGET | \$ 25,485,652* |

^{*}The proposed annual program budget is less than the minimum required funding due to current construction capability. The balance will be held in reserve by Reclamation and used in future years to complete conservation measure requirements, especially habitat creation and management activities.